How to make good and

difficult decisions



29th of June 2017 – DevOpsDays Amsterdam

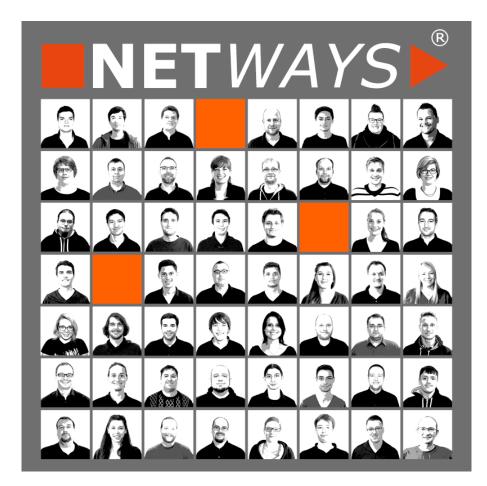
Introduction



About NETWAYS

- Focused on Datacenter Solutions
- Open Source Service & Support
- Based in Nuremberg, Germany

Loving Open Source since 1995





<u>About Me</u>



- CEO @ NETWAYS
- Co-Founder of Icinga
- DevOpsDays Core Member

@gethash



Do I have the qualification to

talk about that?



Of course!





How many decisions do we

make in an average day?







https://go.roberts.edu/leadingedge/the-great-choices-of-strategic-leaders





Choices



To decide means to

make choices



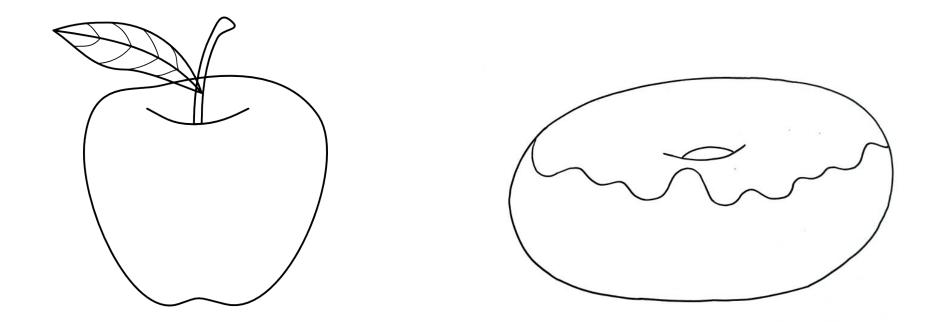
There are easy and hard choices



In an easy choice one alternative

is better







Hard choices have **advantages** and

disadvantages in different perspectives



Hard choices are hard because

there is no best option



If technical **comparisons** like more, less,

or equal don't work it is a hard decision.

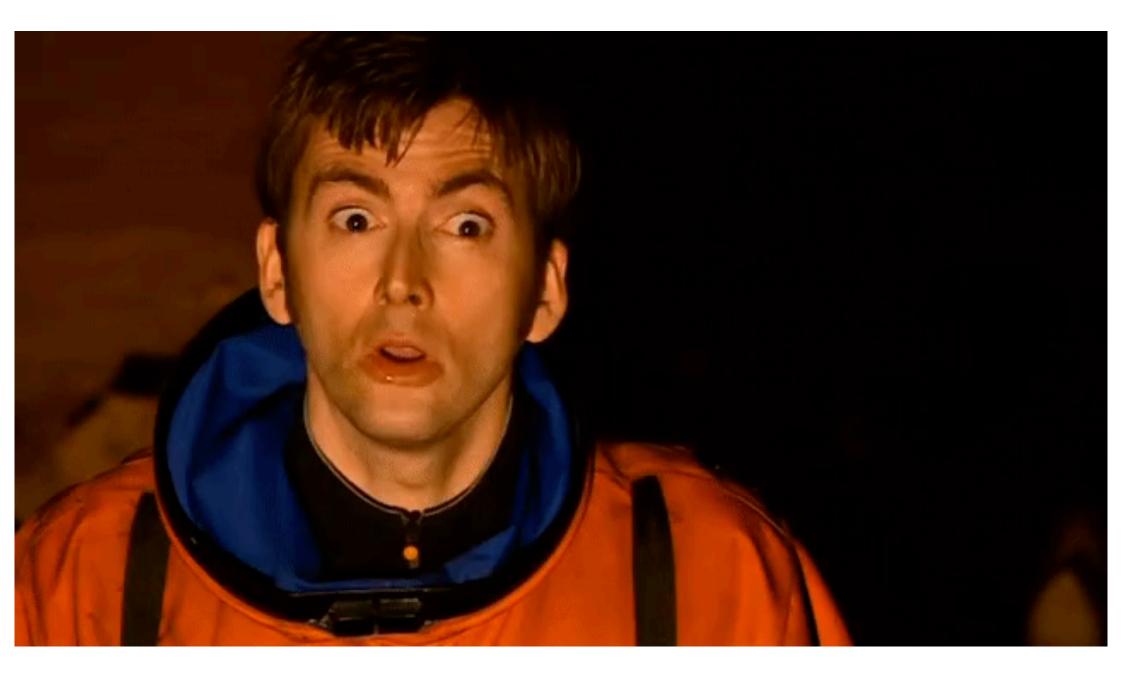






How to make good choices





How to make good choices

Avoid stress



Under stress the fight-or-flight

mode is activated



http://www.health.harvard.edu/staying-healthy/understanding-the-stress-response

Cortisol **blocks** the **PFC** and creates a "fog" in your brain



https://www.uni-trier.de/fileadmin/fb1/ein/PLA/Diplomarbeit_Julia_Fechtner.pdf

Under stress it is very hard to

leave the comfort zone



How to make good choices

Avoid perfection



There's just no perfect solution



The magical number seven

(plus or minus two)



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Magical_Number_Seven,_Plus_or_Minus_Two

Bad things can happen while aiming for perfection



Strive for the ideal preserves a lot

of cognitive effort and the

potential for a stress blowout

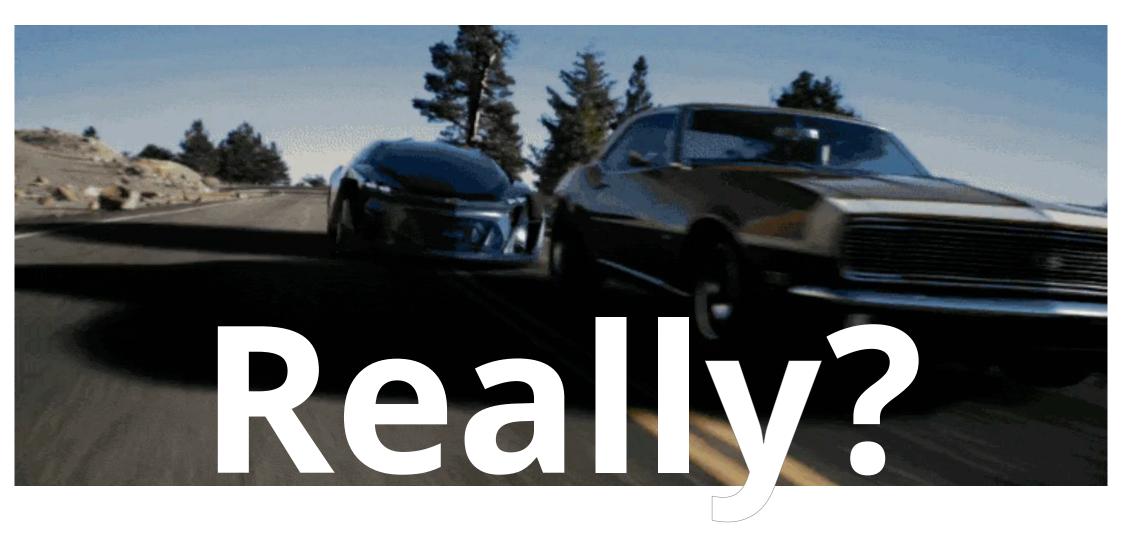


Life is too short!











Biases

Self-serving bias



We do everything to maintain

and enhance our self-esteem



Possible Solution I

Create a good culture of failure



Possible Solution II

Try to make **friends**



Biases

Confirmation bias



We tend to be put off by * that make us feel **uncomfortable** or

insecure about our view



Possible Solution

Watch out for the opposite



Biases

Cognitive fluency



We often **misattribute**

the **sensation** of ease about

something to the thing itself.



http://www.uxmatters.com/mt/archives/2011/07/how-cognitive-fluency-affects-decision-making.php

Because familiarity enables easy

mental processing, it feels fluent. So

people often equate the feeling of

fluency with familiarity.



http://www.uxmatters.com/mt/archives/2011/07/how-cognitive-fluency-affects-decision-making.php

Possible Solution

If it sounds good, be careful!



Biases

Sunk cost bias



My personal "favourite"!



We want to make the investment

worth our while



https://litemind.com/sunk-cost-bias/

We become **attached** to our

commitments



https://litemind.com/sunk-cost-bias/

We fear failing and looking foolish



https://litemind.com/sunk-cost-bias/

Possible Solution I

Focus on future invests and costs



Possible Solution II

Evaluate the status quo as if it

was just another option



Possible Solution III

Create a good culture of failure







Not making a decision is also a

decision, cause others will make

that decision for you



The power of decision-making is

our greatest gift



When there is no best choice we

should create our own reason



Hard decisions are chances to

decide what we want to be



Thank You!

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